

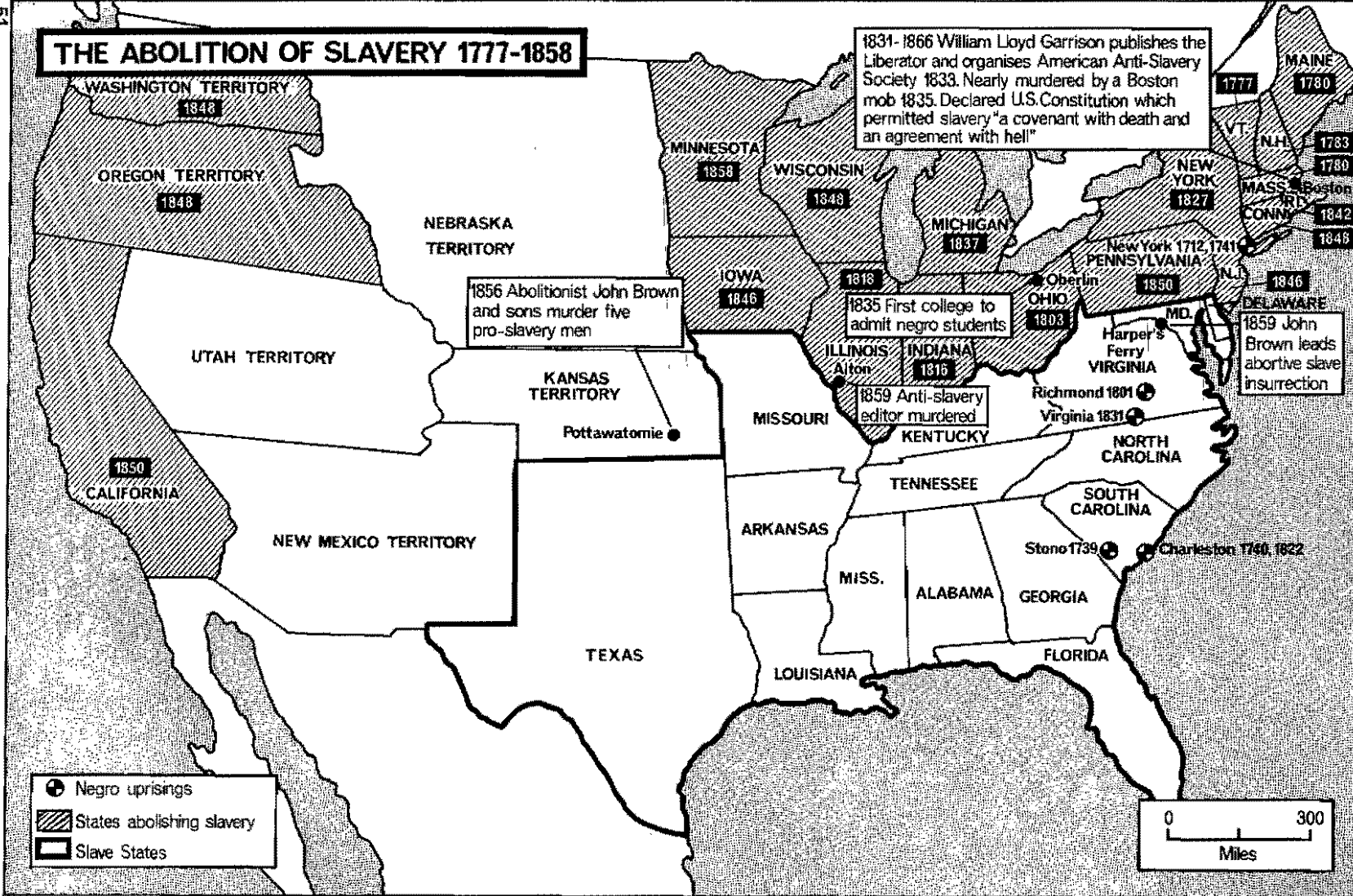
# THE ABOLITION OF SLAVERY 1777-1858

1831-1866 William Lloyd Garrison publishes the Liberator and organises American Anti-Slavery Society 1833. Nearly murdered by a Boston mob 1835. Declared U.S. Constitution which permitted slavery "a covenant with death and an agreement with hell"

1856 Abolitionist John Brown and sons murder five pro-slavery men





1859 John Brown leads abortive slave insurrection

- Negro uprisings
- ▨ States abolishing slavery
- Slave States

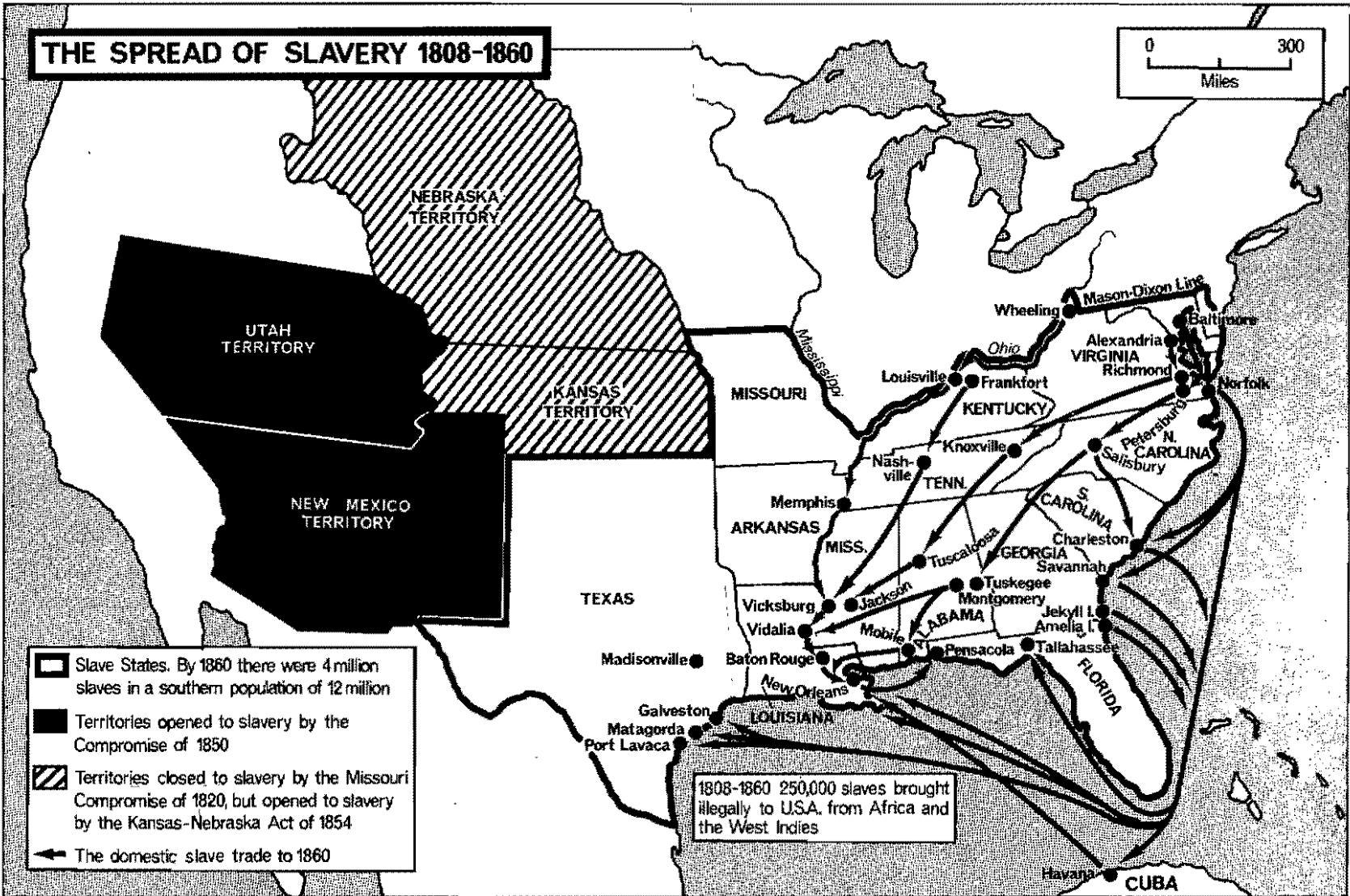


# THE SPREAD OF SLAVERY 1808-1860



-  Slave States. By 1860 there were 4 million slaves in a southern population of 12 million
-  Territories opened to slavery by the Compromise of 1850
-  Territories closed to slavery by the Missouri Compromise of 1820, but opened to slavery by the Kansas-Nebraska Act of 1854
-  The domestic slave trade to 1860

1808-1860 250,000 slaves brought illegally to U.S.A. from Africa and the West Indies






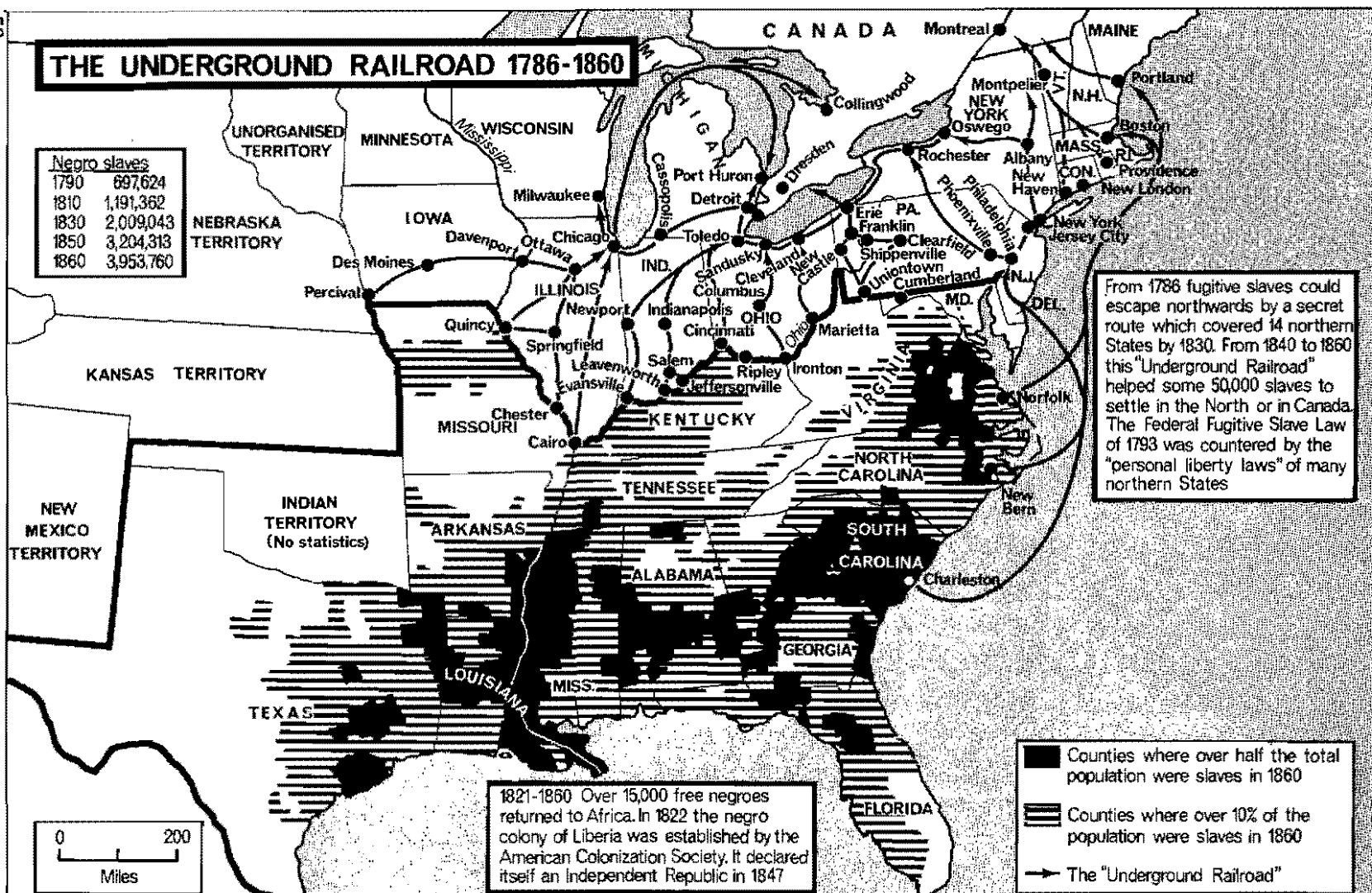
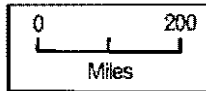
# THE UNDERGROUND RAILROAD 1786-1860

Negro slaves	
1790	697,624
1810	1,191,362
1830	2,009,043
1850	3,204,313
1860	3,953,760

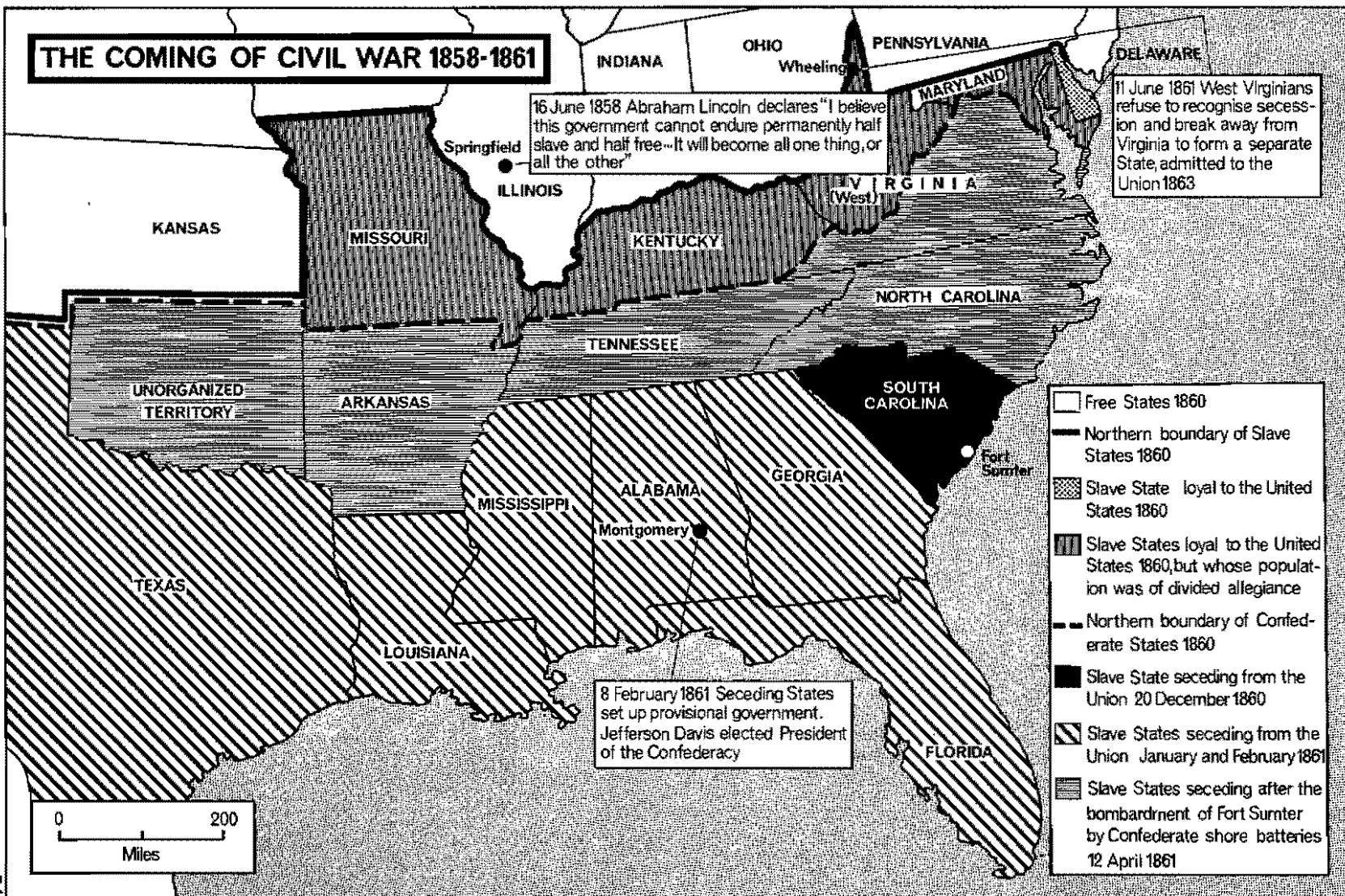
From 1786 fugitive slaves could escape northwards by a secret route which covered 14 northern States by 1830. From 1840 to 1860 this "Underground Railroad" helped some 50,000 slaves to settle in the North or in Canada. The Federal Fugitive Slave Law of 1793 was countered by the "personal liberty laws" of many northern States

1821-1860 Over 15,000 free negroes returned to Africa. In 1822 the negro colony of Liberia was established by the American Colonization Society. It declared itself an independent Republic in 1847

-  Counties where over half the total population were slaves in 1860
-  Counties where over 10% of the population were slaves in 1860
-  The "Underground Railroad"



# THE COMING OF CIVIL WAR 1858-1861

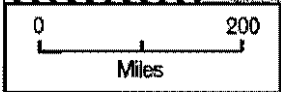


16 June 1858 Abraham Lincoln declares "I believe this government cannot endure permanently half slave and half free--It will become all one thing, or all the other"

11 June 1861 West Virginians refuse to recognise secession and break away from Virginia to form a separate State, admitted to the Union 1863

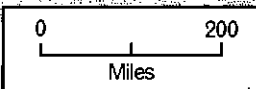
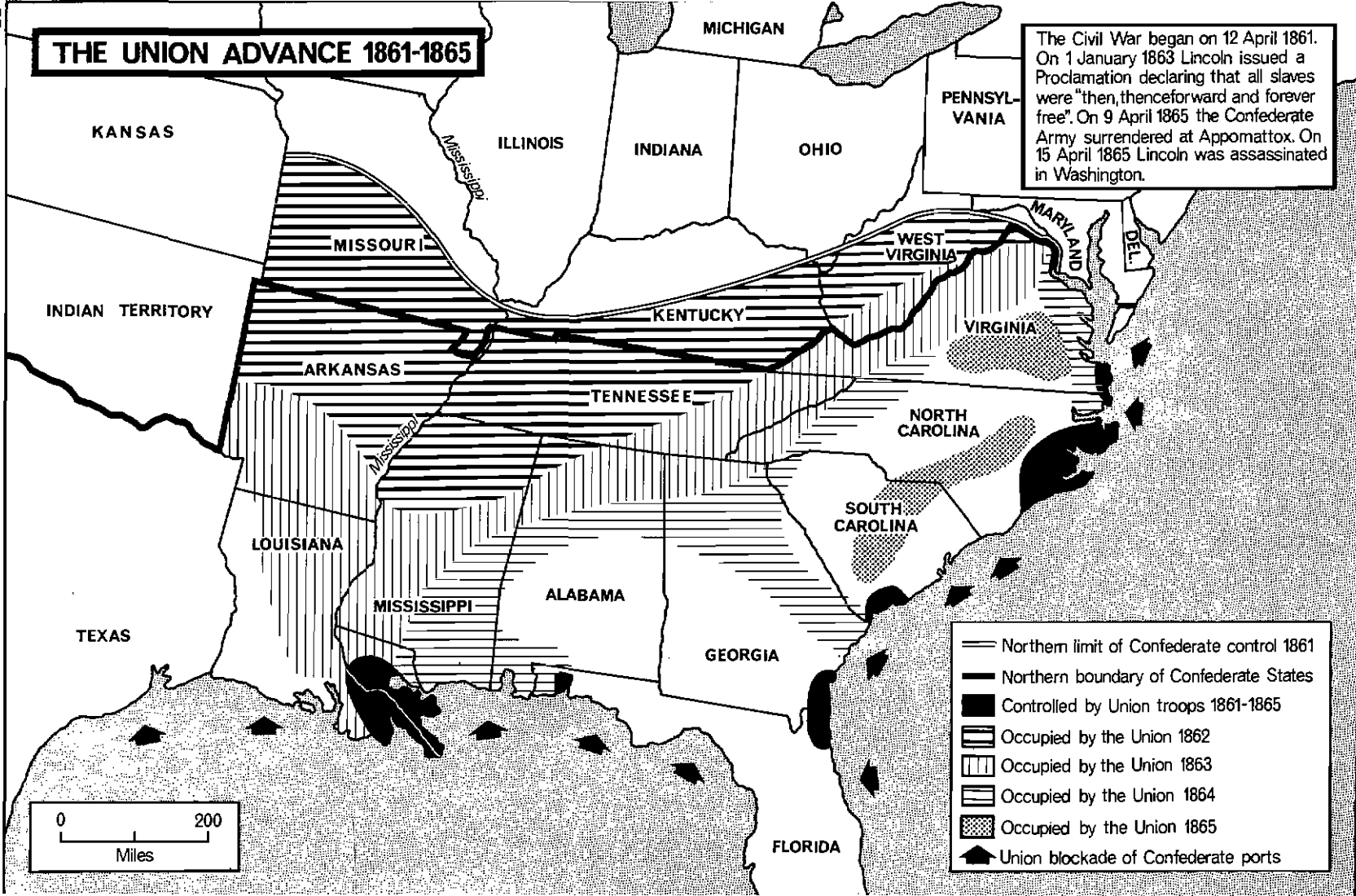
8 February 1861 Seceding States set up provisional government. Jefferson Davis elected President of the Confederacy

- Free States 1860
- Northern boundary of Slave States 1860
- Slave State loyal to the United States 1860
- Slave States loyal to the United States 1860, but whose population was of divided allegiance
- Northern boundary of Confederate States 1860
- Slave State seceding from the Union 20 December 1860
- Slave States seceding from the Union January and February 1861
- Slave States seceding after the bombardment of Fort Sumter by Confederate shore batteries 12 April 1861



# THE UNION ADVANCE 1861-1865

The Civil War began on 12 April 1861. On 1 January 1863 Lincoln issued a Proclamation declaring that all slaves were "then, thenceforward and forever free". On 9 April 1865 the Confederate Army surrendered at Appomattox. On 15 April 1865 Lincoln was assassinated in Washington.

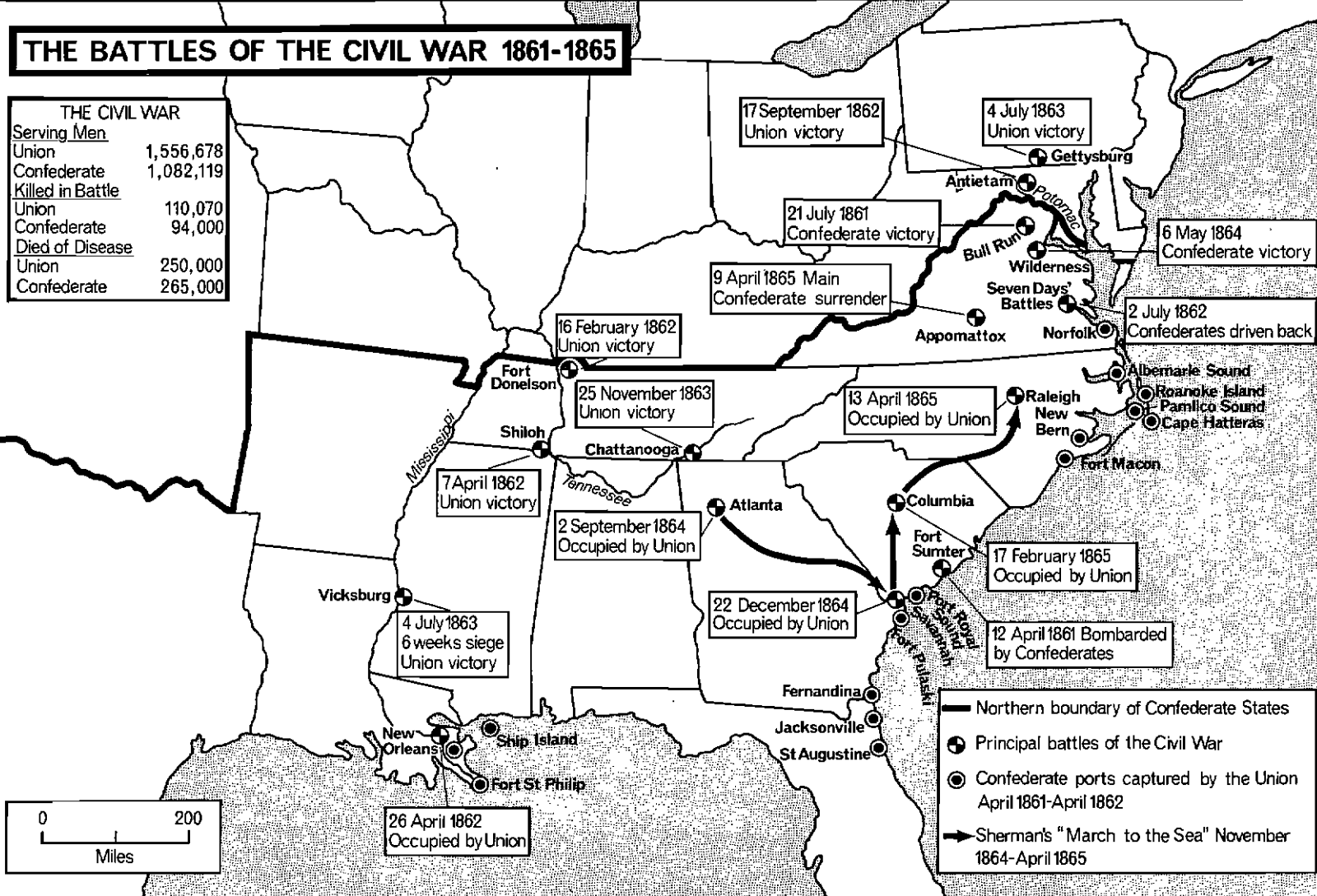


- Northern limit of Confederate control 1861
- Northern boundary of Confederate States
- Controlled by Union troops 1861-1865
- Occupied by the Union 1862
- Occupied by the Union 1863
- Occupied by the Union 1864
- Occupied by the Union 1865
- Union blockade of Confederate ports

# THE BATTLES OF THE CIVIL WAR 1861-1865

## THE CIVIL WAR

<u>Serving Men</u>	
Union	1,556,678
Confederate	1,082,119
<u>Killed in Battle</u>	
Union	110,070
Confederate	94,000
<u>Died of Disease</u>	
Union	250,000
Confederate	265,000



17 September 1862  
Union victory

4 July 1863  
Union victory

21 July 1861  
Confederate victory

6 May 1864  
Confederate victory

9 April 1865 Main  
Confederate surrender

2 July 1862  
Confederates driven back

16 February 1862  
Union victory

25 November 1863  
Union victory

13 April 1865  
Occupied by Union

7 April 1862  
Union victory

2 September 1864  
Occupied by Union

17 February 1865  
Occupied by Union

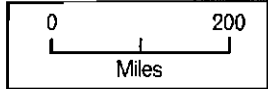
4 July 1863  
6 weeks siege  
Union victory

22 December 1864  
Occupied by Union

12 April 1861 Bombarded  
by Confederates

26 April 1862  
Occupied by Union





- Northern boundary of Confederate States
- ⊕ Principal battles of the Civil War
- ⊙ Confederate ports captured by the Union April 1861-April 1862
- ➔ Sherman's "March to the Sea" November 1864-April 1865



# THE SOUTH 1865-1915

18 December 1865 abolition of slavery formally made effective  
 1866 Ku Klux Klan founded at Pulaski, Tennessee. It was revived in 1915 at Stone Mountain, Georgia  
 9 April 1866 Civil Rights Act made negroes citizens  
 1 March 1875 Civil Rights Act guaranteed negroes equal rights in public places  
 1883 five Civil Rights Cases in which the Supreme Court invalidated the 1875 Act and negro social equality was abandoned

All southern States were readmitted to the Union by 1870. Military rule, set up by the Reconstruction Act of 1867, was withdrawn from all States by 1877

-  Number of slaves at the time of emancipation
-  Date of final re-establishment of white supremacy
-  Principal negro colleges founded 1866-1881 with date of foundation
-  States where the Ku Klux Klan won political influence: it claimed 4 million members in all

MISSOURI  
437,000

KENTUCKY  
225,000

90,000  
1878

WEST VIRGINIA  
472,000  
1871

MARYLAND  
1878  
Hampton Institute 1868

NORTH CAROLINA  
331,000  
1871

TENNESSEE  
276,000  
1871  
Pulaski

ARKANSAS  
111,000  
1875

Stone Mountain  
Atlanta University 1867

SOUTH CAROLINA  
402,000  
1877

MISSISSIPPI  
437,000  
1875

ALABAMA  
435,000  
1875  
Tuskegee Institute 1881

GEORGIA  
462,000  
1871

LOUISIANA  
332,000  
1877

FLORIDA  
62,000  
1877

Between 1884 and 1914 over 4,000 negroes were killed by lynching, a form of mob violence which often involved hanging, burning and beating to death

